



THE ROLE OF SPEECH THERAPY IN UZBEKISTAN

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Annotation:

On the role and importance of speech therapy in society and preschool education in dealing with speech-impaired children, which is now part of the field of speech pathology.

Keywords:

Defectology, speech therapy, speech therapy clinic, clinic, correctional care.

From the first days of independence, our country has been paying special attention to the development of a physically and spiritually mature generation, educated in the spirit of national and universal values, able to contribute to the development of society. After our independence, a lot of attention was paid to the development of science, education, and so on. In this regard, we can say that the field of defectology, which is still a special pedagogical discipline, is developing both theoretically and practically. Is a work in progress. As stated in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Law “On the Rights of the Child”, all citizens in our country have equal rights. Children in need of special assistance are also equal citizens of our society.

The development of the science of speech therapy, which is a part of the field of defectology, and the reforms in its practical application can be seen in several decrees and resolutions issued by our state. As an example, on October 26, 2015, the Ministry of Public Education, the Ministry of Health, the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan issued a decree “On the speech therapy department at the secondary school. Suffice it to cite Resolution No.2722 of the President of the Republic of Tajikistan “On approval of the Statute of the Republic of Kazakhstan”. The term “speech therapy” consists of the Greek words logos (word, speech), peydeo (educate, teach). Which in translation means the correct “speech education”. As a science, speech therapy is the process of correcting speech defects, teaching and educating people with speech impairments. The object of speech therapy is a person with a speech defect. The main purpose of speech therapy is to develop a scientifically based system of teaching, educating and re-education of people with speech defects, as well as the prevention of speech defects. Creates favorable conditions for the development of all aspects.

In our country today, the attention to the training of young professionals is improving. In particular, in several universities of the country, the field of defectology is trained by qualified specialists. After graduating from higher education, young professionals in particular, speech therapists who have graduated from higher education institutions work in preschools, special preschools, special boarding schools, as well as speech therapy departments of general secondary schools are conducting their activities. Thus, the field of speech therapy is gaining ground in society day by day. Research in the field of defectology shows that early detection

and early correction of the defect is of great importance. The main task is to identify and diagnose a child with a speech impediment, ie a speech therapist, and to provide the speech therapist with the necessary basic knowledge in their field. The program developed by the speech therapist for the correct diagnosis and correctional activities allows the speech therapist to correct the child quickly and effectively, the child can easily enter the ranks of their peers. To diagnose a speech defect, any speech therapist must have thoroughly and consciously mastered the process of speech formation, that is, the model of speech structure, in order to diagnose it and create an effective program for corrective action. A specialist who has thoroughly mastered the model of formation will have no difficulty in identifying and diagnosing a speech defect.

- Bring the child to the speech therapist on time
- Timely examination of the child
- Schedule your lessons wisely
- Plan individual work with each child
- Conducting training with the necessary equipment and visual aids
- Divide children into groups according to speech defects in speech therapy kindergartens
- Interaction of the speech therapist with educators and parents.

Of course, the role of parents is invaluable in ensuring that every child grows up health with his peers. Therefore, the ability of parents to see the shortcomings of the child in a timely manner is convenient for both the family and society. It is important to prevent the child from being separated from his peers and others due to his shortcomings. If you ignore the changes in your child with your own problems, on the contrary, it will be much more difficult for both the specialist and the growing child. It is important that they grow up to be children who are able to conquer the world arenas no less than anyone else. Especially the social protection of orphans and children without parental care, children with disabilities and developmental disabilities is always a matter of state and society.

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