



TO STUDY THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATTENTION AND MEMORY IN A CHILD

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Annotation:

In this article, attention and its types, the development of attention in the child, the six stages of attention development, what to do with children's neglect at school, the child's attention methods of stabilization, memory and its types, in the development of memory the importance of speech, an idea of the characteristics of memory development in children referred to.

Keywords:

Attention and its types, concentration, distribution of attention, generalization of attention, six stages of attention development, memory and its stages of formation, the importance of speech



Attention is a mental process, a person's attention to certain things and events ability to focus. We are affected by the world around us at the same time. It is not possible and not necessary to absorb all the incoming information. This function of mental activity is performed with care. Scientists pay attention There are several types:

- optional -it comes naturally. Any of the child's attention need to get involved in something interesting;
- Arbitrariness - does not arise spontaneously. In the opinion of the same scientists according to which it should develop in a child by the age of 7 years. Develop voluntary attention for the child to exert himself. The power of that attention lies in the child depends on the maturity and formation of the central nervous system.
- Random - this type of attention is the result of a child's interest in any business will be ready. When a child enjoys his or her work, it is easier to get his or her attention will pass.

Attention is like concentration, volume, stability, distribution and replacement has basic features. Focusing on an idea or activity time to focus. Stability of attention - a long time is the ability to focus on something during. A child who is always attentive is long can work without distractions over time. This is the distribution of attention at the same time to two or more things in performing actions with them take care of yourself .Distinctive features of the child's attention span is assessed by whether it is easy or difficult to perform multiple tasks at the same time.

Changing the focus is about setting a new task shifting attention from one object to another or from one activity to another. Attention in a child begins to develop very early. Something in front of the child's eyes the more colorful it is, the more attention the child pays to it. Children the instability of attention is still a brake on them from a physiological point of view due to the weakness of the processors. Everything is new to children their attention is often shifted from one thing to another as it seems will be distracted. What the child sees is very interesting to the child because of which the child's attention is distracted is also associated with very few life experiences. Attention in children the fragmentation is very weak and the scale is narrow. The attention of children of this age they can only focus on what is clear to their eyes. Early childhood speech plays an important role in the development of children's attention in the Middle Ages. Young children look after adults, to the best of their ability. All of this, to a certain extent, attracts attention requires concentration and focus. This is optional in the child lays the foundation for the development of attention. In the development of voluntary attention in children the role of the game is huge. Because kids have the same attention during different games gather in place and advance certain goals on their own initiative. Initially, any type of attention is a variety of questions and should be developed through assignments.

Causes of attention deficit disorder in children:

- ADHD is a hyperactivity disorder of attention deficit disorder the diagnosis was easily distracting and difficult to focus on anything given to children;
- Chronic diseases. In a sick child, the focus is on something for a long time it is difficult to focus because often he is tired and wants to rest;
- Weakened immunity - children with weakened immunity feel bad it will be harder to concentrate for a long time because they do;
- Lack of motivation. Lack of interest in lessons weakens the nervous system encourages you to expend some effort to concentrate. What to do with a child's neglect at school? Child negligence, lack of attention, lack of perseverance in school leading to failure, lack of self-confidence, violation of discipline. Often the reason for this is the collection and perception of large amounts of information is not to receive. The best way to focus is to develop parenting.

The ability of primary school children to develop a clear plan of action not to correct mistakes in the preparation of lessons we need to let the kids find them for themselves. This concentration useful for development. Six stages of attention development in children there are: 1) scatter-attention stage; 2) a phase of constant attention; 3) a flexible one channel attention phase; 4) the established single-channel attention stage; 5) two-channel attention formation phase; 6) built-in two-channel focus stage. The development of children's attention in many respects also depends on the family situation. Some children are not properly supervised in the family, or are overly masculine to regulate their actions and behaviors because they are sent they can't. Such children have no attention span because they are very unstable can't deal with anything. Memory is the ability to remember things and events or past experiences a mental process of abandonment and recovery when necessary. It is the nervous system One of the features of the first scientific views on memory east found in thinkers and Greek philosophers, especially in the memory of Farabi looking at memory as an integral part of the mental process of cognition, only to man emphasized that it is not an animal-specific feature.

Memory display emotional memory, image memory, word-logic memory, depending on the form of being are divided into Children's attention and memory depend on a number of factors depends on This is due to the development of memory and the growth of ways to use it related to the improvement of Speech development is very important in the development of a child's memory of great importance. During this period, the child sees things and events directly but also through the names of these things and events All the processes of memory are visible in children in early childhood begins. It has its own characteristics. First of all, they have a lot left

they don't know at all, but they remember because of the collisions in life remain. Second, the plasticity of the nervous system in children is higher than in adults will be preferred. That's why kids have no mechanical memory no problem 6-10 years old with attention described, the first test of memory and consciousness takes place in school. Vision as growth continues, so do intellectual abilities. If the child attracts attention or succeeds in doing homework if it doesn't, there's no need to hit it off or comment on it, the reason for the failures it is better to know and try to fix them together. Exercises are funny should be done in a friendly spirit, under no circumstances should they be done by force should not be forced. It is of no use, only from the lessons .At the age of twelve, children have the highest stage of development of logic and memory.

Parents pay attention to their children and to further develop their intellectual abilities and continue their studies .How to teach a child to re-exercise at the age of 8-10 .The sharp question about the need is a simple but very effective way – more books can be deleted for reading. The child spends less time on the computer and television spend more, read more, play with friends, draw. Improve memory and development helps the sport. Learning new skills is memory makes it more efficient and improves. The development of the mind with memory closely related. That's why children develop more figurative memory because they remember what they saw better than what they heard.

In short, parents' speech is very important in developing children's memory plays a big role. When talking to a child, the speech is simple, the pronunciation is clear and understandable .The development of memory depends on the education and lifestyle of the child depending on It should be noted that the child's brain does not develop spontaneously. It is greatly influenced by the nature of the environment and home conditions. The emotional environment should be comfortable and the child should feel safe and supported by his or her family.

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